



## LESSON PLAN OF 5<sup>TH</sup> SEMESTER(2026-27) CIVIL ENGINEERING

<b>Discipline :-</b> CIVIL ENGG.	<b>Semester:5<sup>TH</sup></b>	<b>Name of the Teaching Faculty</b> PRIYABRATA TRIPATHY (Lecturer)
<b>Subject:-</b> SURVEYING (TH-1)	<b>No of Days/per Week Class Allotted :-03</b>	<b>Semester From:-01/07/2026 To:- 05/11/2026</b>  <b>No of Weeks:- 19</b>
<b>Week</b>	<b>Class Day</b>	<b>Theory/ Practical Topics</b>
1 <sup>st</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	<b>Overview and Classification of Survey</b> Survey- Purpose and Use.
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Types of surveying- Primary and Secondary, Classification: Plane, Geodetic,
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Cadastral, Hydrographic, Photogrammetry and Aerial
2 <sup>nd</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	Principles of Surveying.
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	<b>Chain Surveying</b> Instruments used in chain survey: Metric Chain, Tapes, Arrow, Ranging rod,
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Line ranger, Off-set rod, Open cross staff, Optical square.
3 <sup>rd</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	Chain survey Station, Base line, Check line, Tie line, Offset, Tie station
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Ranging: Direct and Indirect Ranging.
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Methods of Chaining, obstacles in chaining.
4 <sup>th</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	Errors in length: Instrumental error, personal error, error due to natural cause, random error
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Types of offsets: Perpendicular and Oblique
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Conventional Signs, Recording of measurements in a field book
5 <sup>th</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	<b>Compass Traverse Survey</b> Compass Traversing- open, closed.
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Technical Terms: Geographic/ True Magnetic Meridians and Bearings,
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Whole Circle Bearingsystem and Reduced Bearing system and examples on conversion of given bearing to anotherbearing (from one form to another),
6 <sup>th</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	Fore Bearing and Back Bearing, Calculation of internal and external angles from bearings at a station, Dip of Magnetic needle, Magnetic Declination.
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Types of Compass-prismatic and surveyor compass
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Components of Prismatic Compass and Surveyor compass and their Functions, Methods of using Prismatic Compass- Temporary adjustments and observing bearings.
7 <sup>th</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	Local attraction, Methods of correction of observed bearings - Correction at station and correction to included angles.
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Methods of plotting a traverse and closing error, Graphical adjustment of closing error.
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	<b>Lévellng and Contouring</b> Basic terminologies: Level surfaces, Horizontal and vertical surfaces,



8 <sup>th</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	Datum, Bench Marks- GTS, Permanent, Arbitrary and, Temporary, Reduced Level, Rise, Fall, Line of collimation, Station
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Back sight, Fore sight, Intermediate sight, Change point, Height of instruments.
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Types of levels: Dumpy, Tilting, Auto level, Digital level,
9 <sup>th</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	Components of Dumpy Level and its fundamental axes, Temporary adjustments of Level.
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Types of Leveling Staff: Self-reading staff and Target staff.
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Reduction of level by Line of collimation and Rise and Fall Method.
10 <sup>th</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	Leveling Types: Simple, Differential, Fly, Profile and Reciprocal Leveling.
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	<b>Theodolite Surveying</b> Types and uses of Theodolite, Components of transit Theodolite and their functions, Reading the Vernier of transit Theodolite.
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Technical terms- Swinging, Transiting, Face left, Face right.
11 <sup>th</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	Fundamental axes of transit Theodolite and their relationship
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Temporary adjustment of transit Theodolite.
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Measurement of horizontal angle- Direct and Repetition method, Errors eliminated by method of repetition.
12 <sup>th</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	Measurement of magnetic bearing of a line, Prolonging and ranging a line, deflection angle.
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Measurement of vertical Angle. Theodolite traversing by Included angle method and Deflection angle method.
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Checks for open and closed traverse, Calculations of bearing from angles.
13 <sup>th</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	Traverse computation-Latitude, Departure, Consecutive coordinates, Independent coordinates,
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	balancing the traverse by Bowditch's rule and Transit rule, Gale's Traverse table computation. (Simple numerical problems and concept only)
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	<b>Tacheometric surveying and Curve setting</b> Principles of Tacheometry, Anallatic lens.
14 <sup>th</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	Tacheometric formula for horizontal distance with telescope horizontal and staff vertical.
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Field method for determining constants of tacheometer,
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Determining horizontal and vertical distances with tacheometer by fixed hair method and staff held vertical, Limitations of tacheometry.
15 <sup>th</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	Types of curves used in roads and railway alignments. Designation of curves.
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Setting simple circular curve by offsets from long chord and Rankine's method of deflection angles.
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	<b>Advanced surveying equipment</b> Principle of Electronic Distance Meter (EDM), its
16 <sup>th</sup>	1st	component parts and their Functions, use of EDM.
	2nd	Use of micro optic Theodolite and Electronic Digital Theodolite.
	3rd	Use of Total Station, Use of function keys.

17 <sup>th</sup>	1st	Measurements of Horizontal angles, vertical angles, distances and coordinates using Total
	2nd	Station, Traversing, Profile Survey and Contouring with Total Station.
	3rd	<b>Remote sensing, GPS and GIS</b> Remote Sensing – Overview, Remote sensing system, Applications of remote sensing in Civil engineering, land use / Land cover,
18 <sup>th</sup>	1st	mapping, disaster management. Use of Global Positioning System (G.P.S.) instruments, and DGPS
	2nd	Geographic Information System (GIS): Over view, Components, Applications, Software for GIS.
	3rd	Introduction to Drone Surveying.
19 <sup>th</sup>	1st	Problem practice
	2nd	Problem practice
	3rd	Problem practice

*Popathy*  
23/06/26  
LECTURER

*[Signature]*  
PRINCIPAL 23/6/26  
**Principal**  
**GIET (Polytechnic)**  
**Jagatpur, Cuttack**

*[Signature]*  
23.06.2026  
SR.LECTURER  
**Sr. Lecturer**  
**Civil Engg. Dept.**  
**G.I.E.T(Poly), Jagatpur, Ctr**